



Technical Memorandum

To: Linda Loomis, Administrator
Lower Minnesota River Watershed District

From: Katy Thompson, PE, CFM
Della Schall Young, PMP, CPESC

Date: July 14, 2021

Re: University of Minnesota Partnership for the Gully Assessment and
Condition Project

Dr. Joe Magner, with the University of Minnesota's Department of Bioproducts and Biosystems Engineering, reached out to the Lower Minnesota River Watershed District (LMRWD or District) through Young Environmental Consulting Group (Young Environmental) in December 2020 to discuss field data collection opportunities for his students taking the Spring Semester 2021 class, Hydrology and Water Quality Field Methods (Environmental Sciences, Policy and Management [ESPM] 3111 and ESPM 5111). The District has enjoyed the benefits of collaborating with Dr. Magner's students because his students helped the District conduct geomorphic assessments of the District's trout streams in 2019. One student, Phil Margarit, who worked for Young Environmental as an intern, also collected gully condition surveys in 2020.

Because of this strong partnership, Young Environmental staff met with Dr. Magner and Phil to discuss opportunities for the ESPM students and developed a workplan for them to help further the identification of gullies in Dakota and Scott Counties during Spring Semester 2021.

Katy Thompson from Young Environmental presented the LMRWD gully project to the ESPM students on January 21, 2021, to provide them with background on the project and the need for additional data collection. The ESPM students were split into two groups to first identify potential sites for field inspections, collect data in the field to determine if the desktop assessment was accurately predicting the location of gullies, and then draft a summary report on their methods and results. Following this initial

meeting, Katy met with Phil and the ESPM students every two weeks for the remainder of the semester in an advisor role to provide feedback on their approach and plan.

Desktop Assessment

As part of the class assignment, the ESPM students were tasked with identifying potential gully locations using GIS software and publicly available data before entering the field. The goal of this desktop assessment was to determine if there is a correlation between these data and the likelihood that gullies may develop within the LMRWD. Between the two groups, the ESPM students utilized publicly available information, including the 2020 Gully Inventory and Conditions Assessment report and GIS data:

- LMRWD Steep Slopes Overlay District (SSOD)
- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources (MnDNR) LiDAR data
- Historic and current landcover information
- Minnesota Department of Health groundwater and well index
- MnDNR spring data
- Natural Resources Conservation Service soils data
- Minnesota Geological Survey surficial geology data

Each team assessed the data differently; however, both teams placed priority on utilizing the SSOD, topography, soil drainage types (with emphasis on poorly drained soils), depth to water table, and proximity to springs.

Field Data Collection

The ESPM students reviewed the available information and discussed internally how to apply the data to assess if an area within LRMWD had potential for gully development. The two groups provided a comprehensive list of 31 potential areas to assess in the field.

The ESPM students went into the field from April 18 to April 25, 2021, to assess the potential gully areas and the conditions of any found gullies using the same format as the *2020 Gully Inventory and Condition Assessment*. Katy provided the students with public access maps and information to avoid trespassing on private property, which removed four locations from the field collection activities.

Of the remaining twenty-seven sites, thirteen were identified in the field as being gullies, whereas six were determined to not be gullies. Several of the potential gully areas were not visited because of difficulties accessing the sites, time limitations, or user error with the survey equipment.

Results

The two ESPM student groups reviewed the data they collected and summarized their findings in independent reports. These reports indicated that some of the criteria used to identify gully locations did not have a noticeable correlation to gully development, in particular the springs and groundwater data. Although groundwater and seeps are known to destabilize soils, the depth to water table and historic springs data did not seem to accurately predict gully development. The factors that did have a more direct correlation to gully development appeared to be steep slopes and stormwater outfalls. Additionally, the ESPM students recommended incorporating land cover, placing more emphasis on the steep slopes, and developing a more objective survey to reduce judgment and estimation for future phases of the gully project.

2021 Gully Inventory and Condition Assessment

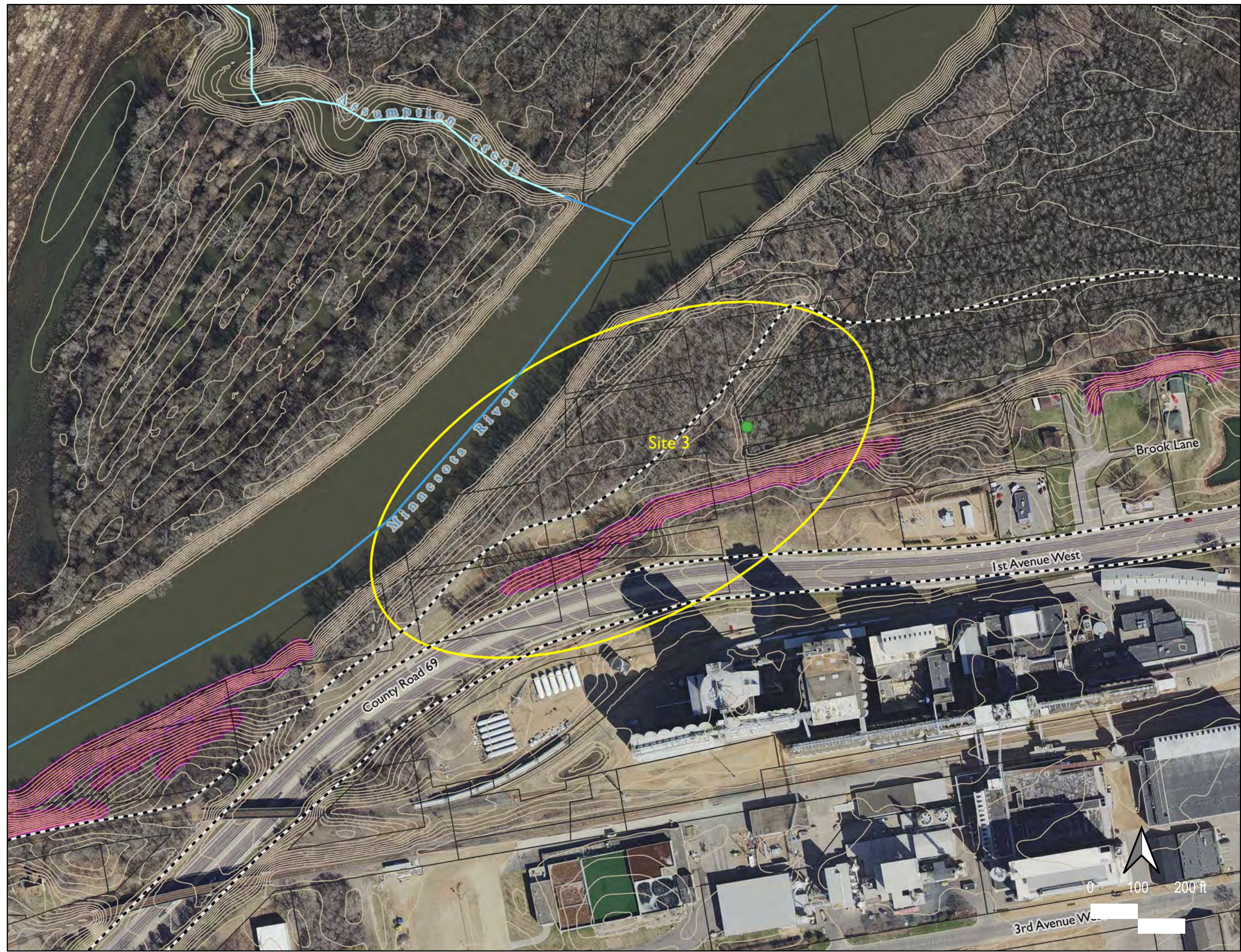
The 2021 gully project is currently underway and is utilizing the information the ESPM students vetted. The desktop analysis completed for the 2021 gully inventory work placed the most importance on identifying steep slopes outside of the SSOD, reviewing upstream land use data, and incorporating city-identified erosion hazards into the 2021 field locations. In addition, the survey forms used in 2020 have been revised to incorporate impartial scoring criteria to objectively evaluate gully erosion risk, which can also be applied to the 2020 sites. The interns have surveyed 187 sites to date and will be presenting their findings to the LMRWD managers at the August 18, 2021, board meeting.

Attachments

- Attachment 1—ESPM Survey Locations
- Attachment 2—ESPM Gully Survey Sheets

ATTACHMENT I - ESPM CLASS SURVEY LOCATIONS

Figure 1:
Site 3



LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
- ▭ Potential Gully Areas
- - - Scott Co. Trails
- - - State Trails
- ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
- LMRWD Trout Streams
- Public Waters
- ▭ Dakota Co. Parcel Data
- ▭ Scott Co. Parcel Data
- MnDNR LiDAR 2-ft Contours
- Public Waterbodies
- Steep Slopes Overlay District
- ⊗ US Fish & Wildlife Service Property
- ▭ LMRWD Boundary

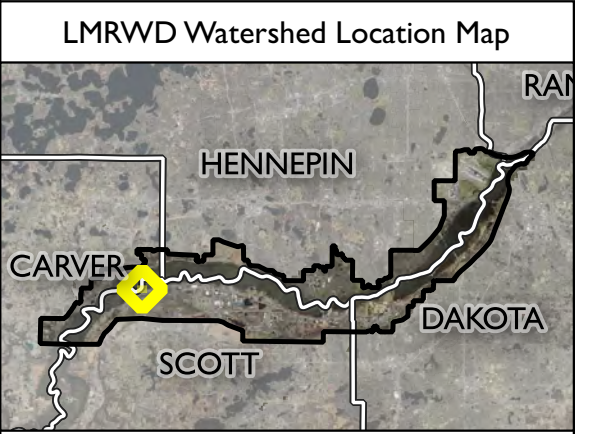
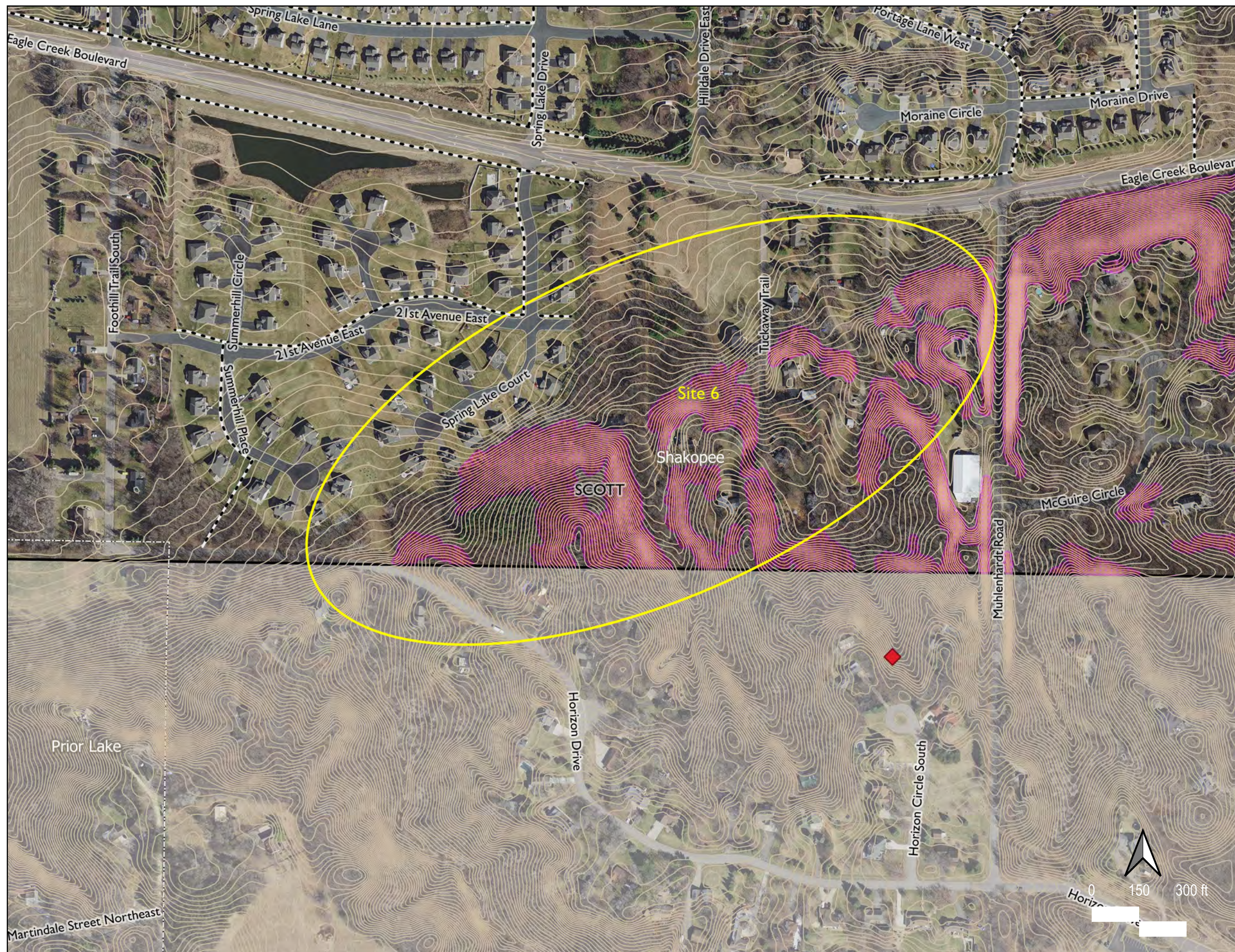


Figure 2:
Site 6



LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
- ◆ High Erosion Potential
- Moderate Erosion Potential
- Low Erosion Potential
- ⊗ No Gullies Found
- Potential Gully Areas
- - - Scott Co. Trails
- - - State Trails
- ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
- LMRWD Trout Streams
- Public Waters
- Dakota Co. Parcel Data
- Scott Co. Parcel Data
- MnDNR LiDAR 2-ft Contours
- Public Waterbodies
- Steep Slopes Overlay District
- ⊗ US Fish & Wildlife Service Property
- LMRWD Boundary

LMRWD Watershed Location Map

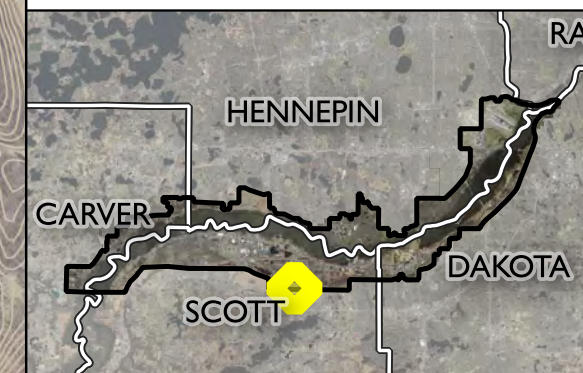
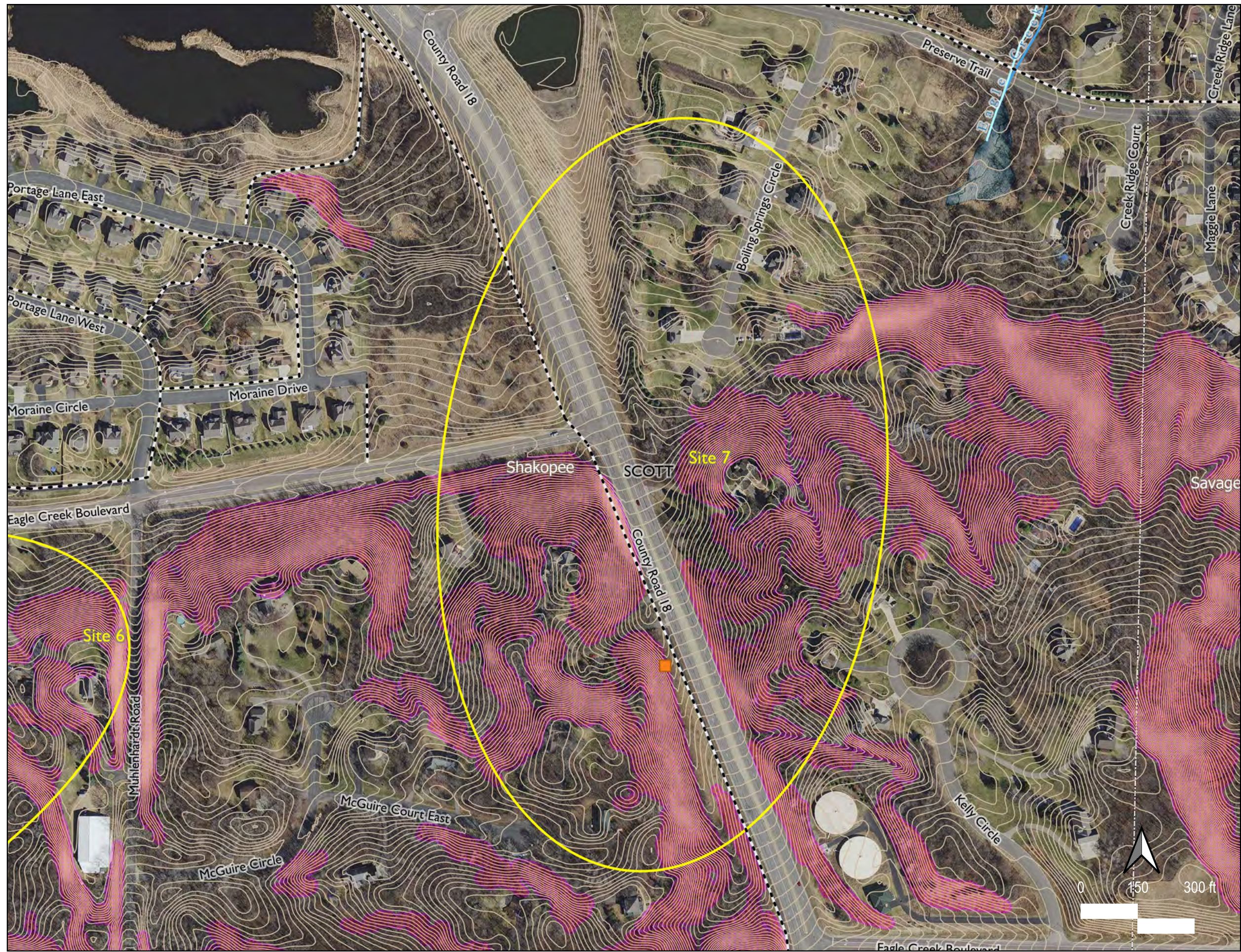


Figure 3:
Site 7



LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
- Potential Gully Areas
- - - Scott Co. Trails
- - - State Trails
- ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
- LMRWD Trout Streams
- Public Waters
- Dakota Co. Parcel Data
- Scott Co. Parcel Data
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- Public Waterbodies
- Steep Slopes Overlay District
- ⊗ US Fish & Wildlife Service Property
- LMRWD Boundary

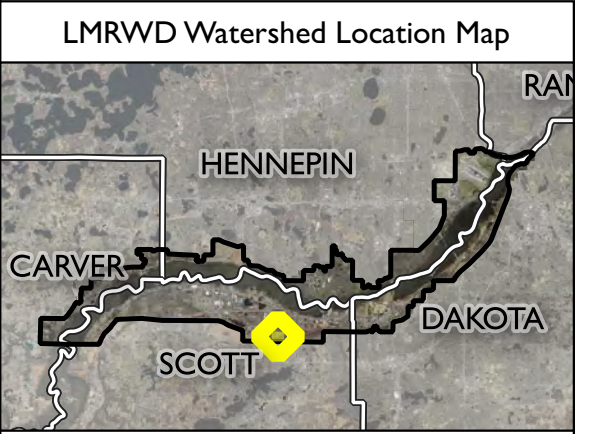
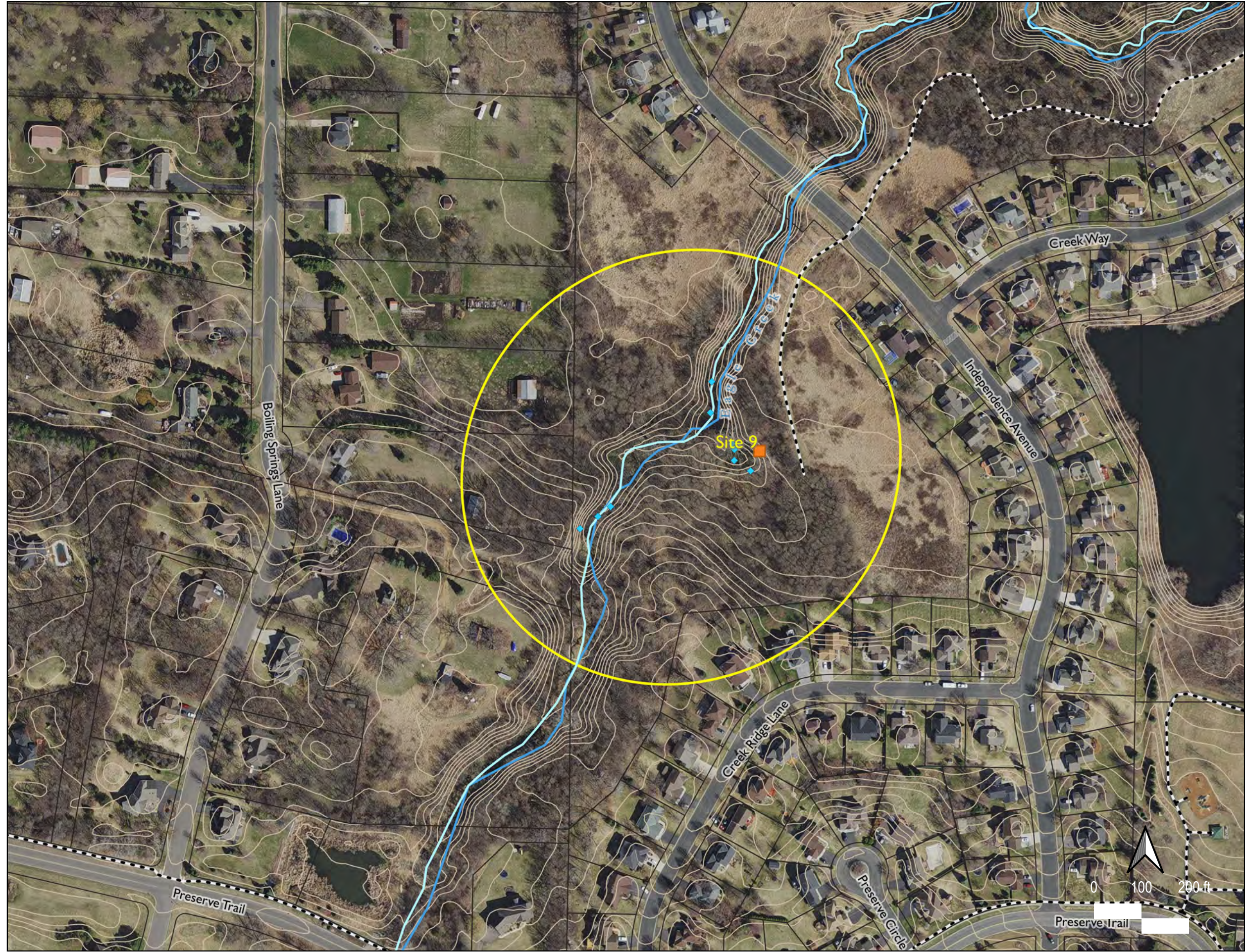
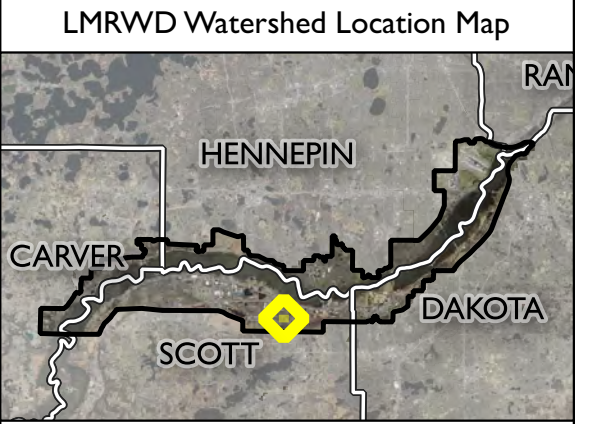



Figure 4:
Site 9

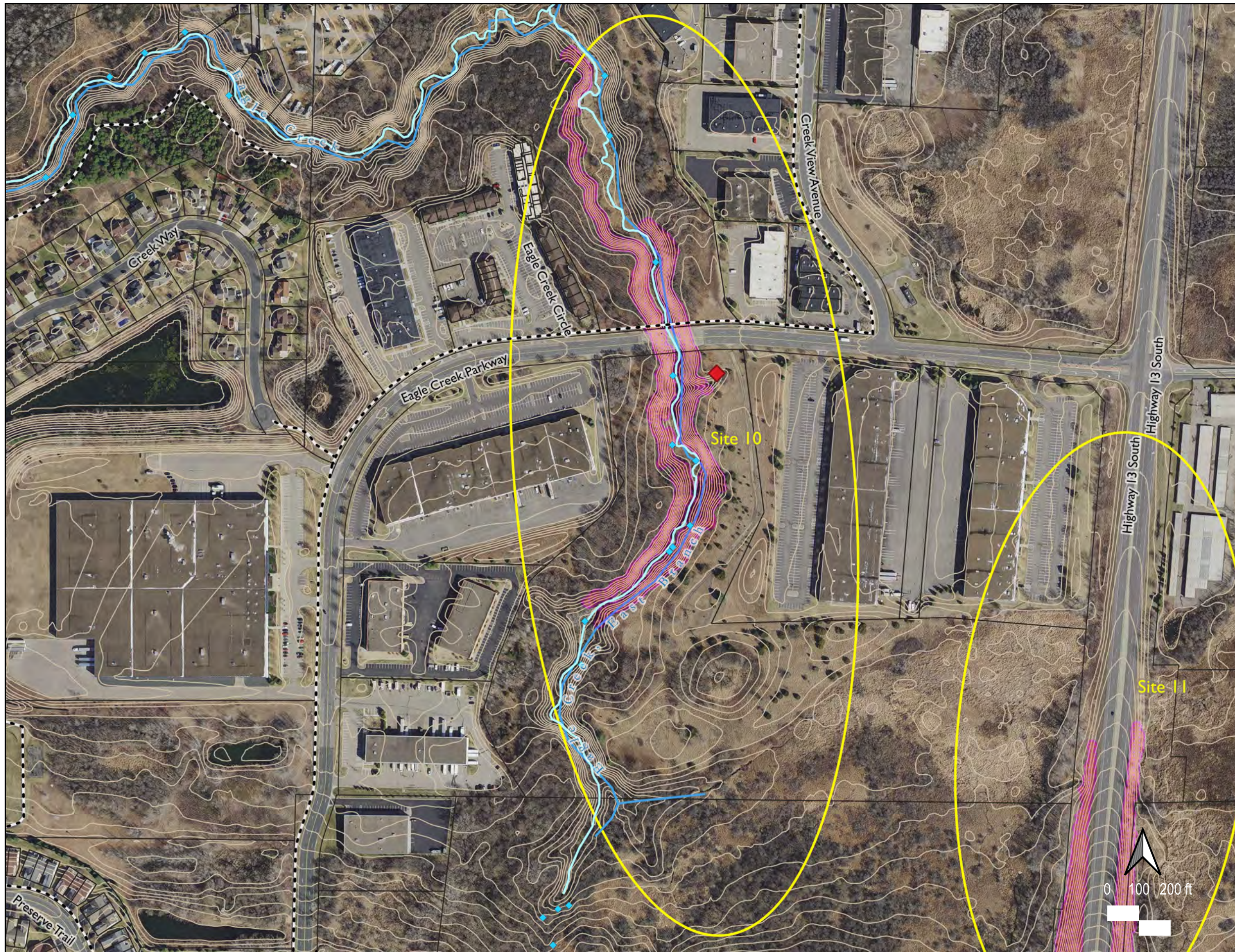


LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
- Potential Gully Areas
- Scott Co. Trails
- - - State Trails
- ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
- LMRWD Trout Streams
- Public Waters
- Dakota Co. Parcel Data
- Scott Co. Parcel Data
- MnDNR LiDAR 2-ft Contours
- Public Waterbodies
- Steep Slopes Overlay District
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- LMRWD Boundary



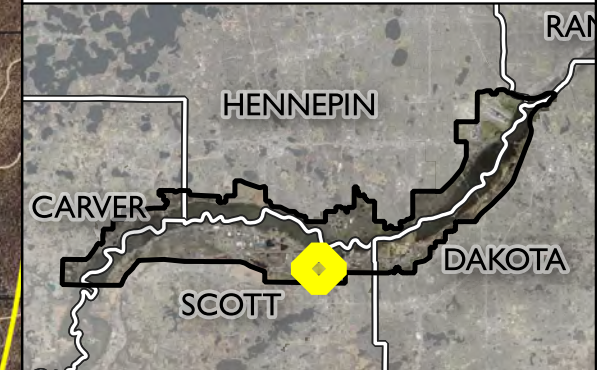
**Figure 5:
Site 10**

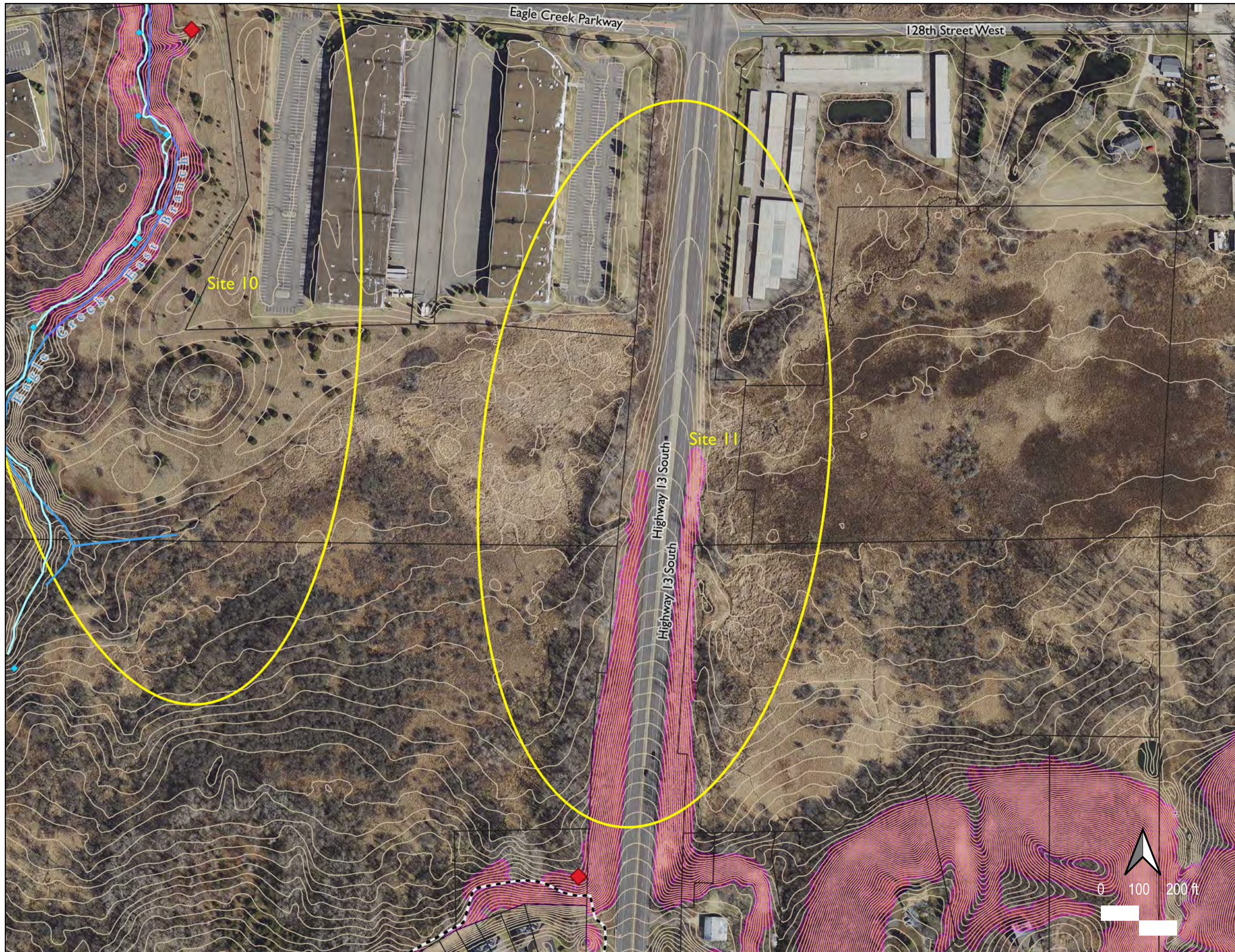


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- ▭ LMRWD Boundary

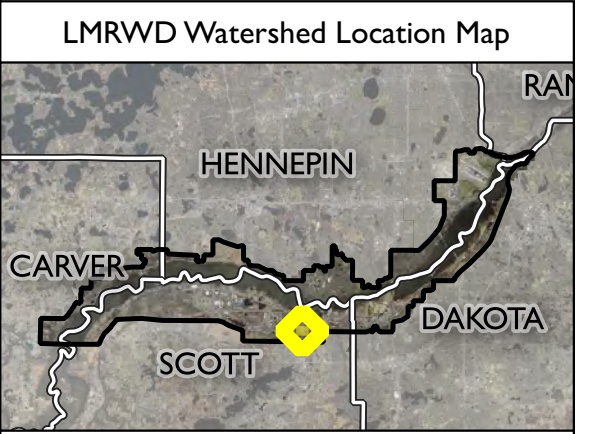
LMRWD Watershed Location Map



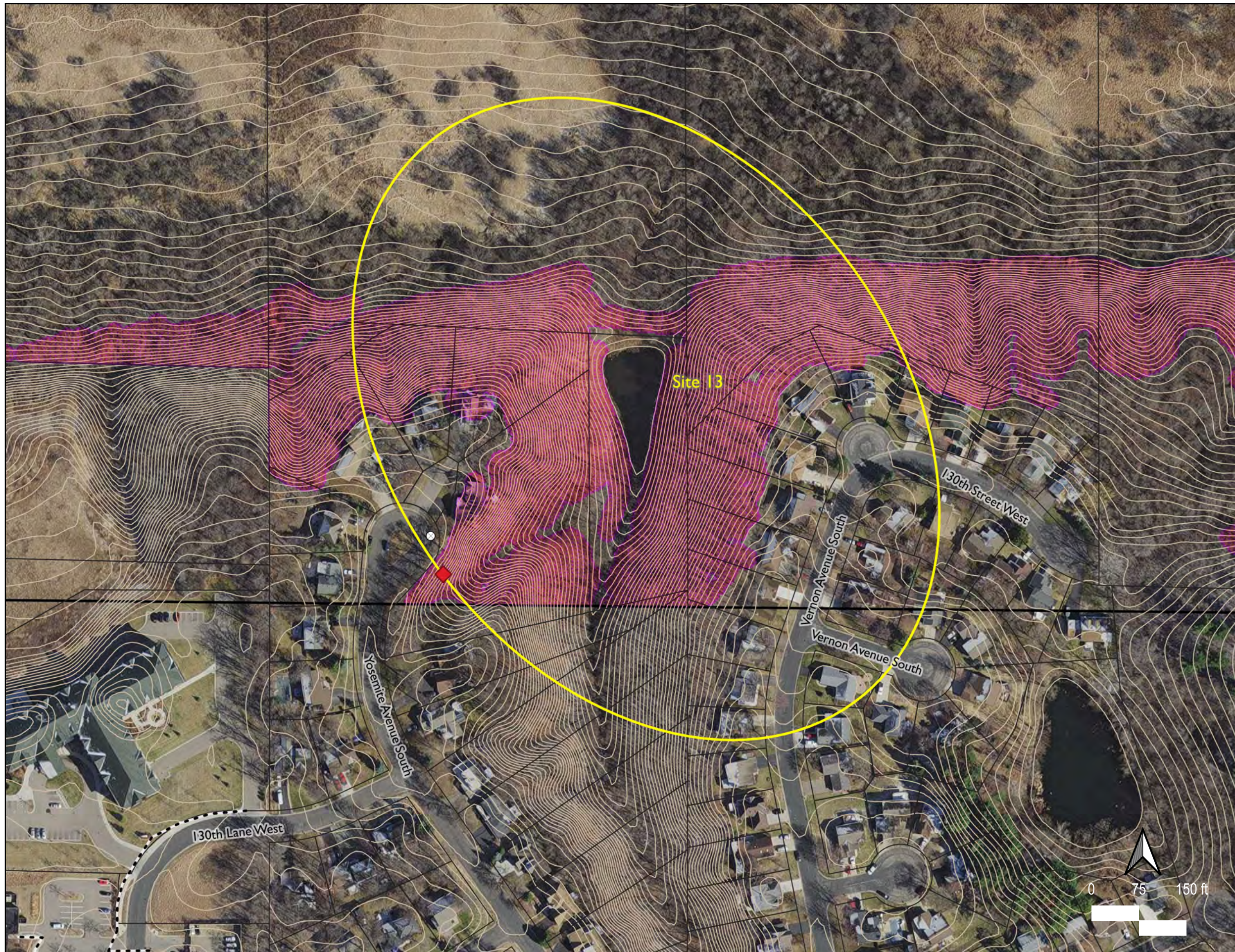


**Figure 6:
Site 11**

- LEGEND**
- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
 - Potential Gully Areas
 - - - Scott Co. Trails
 - · - State Trails
 - ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
 - LMRWD Trout Streams
 - Public Waters
 - Dakota Co. Parcel Data
 - Scott Co. Parcel Data
 - MnDNR LiDAR 2-ft Contours
 - Public Waterbodies
 - Steep Slopes Overlay District
 - US Fish & Wildlife Service Property
 - LMRWD Boundary



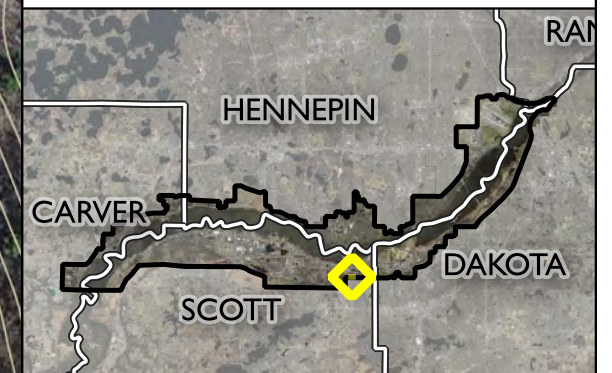
**Figure 7:
Site 13**



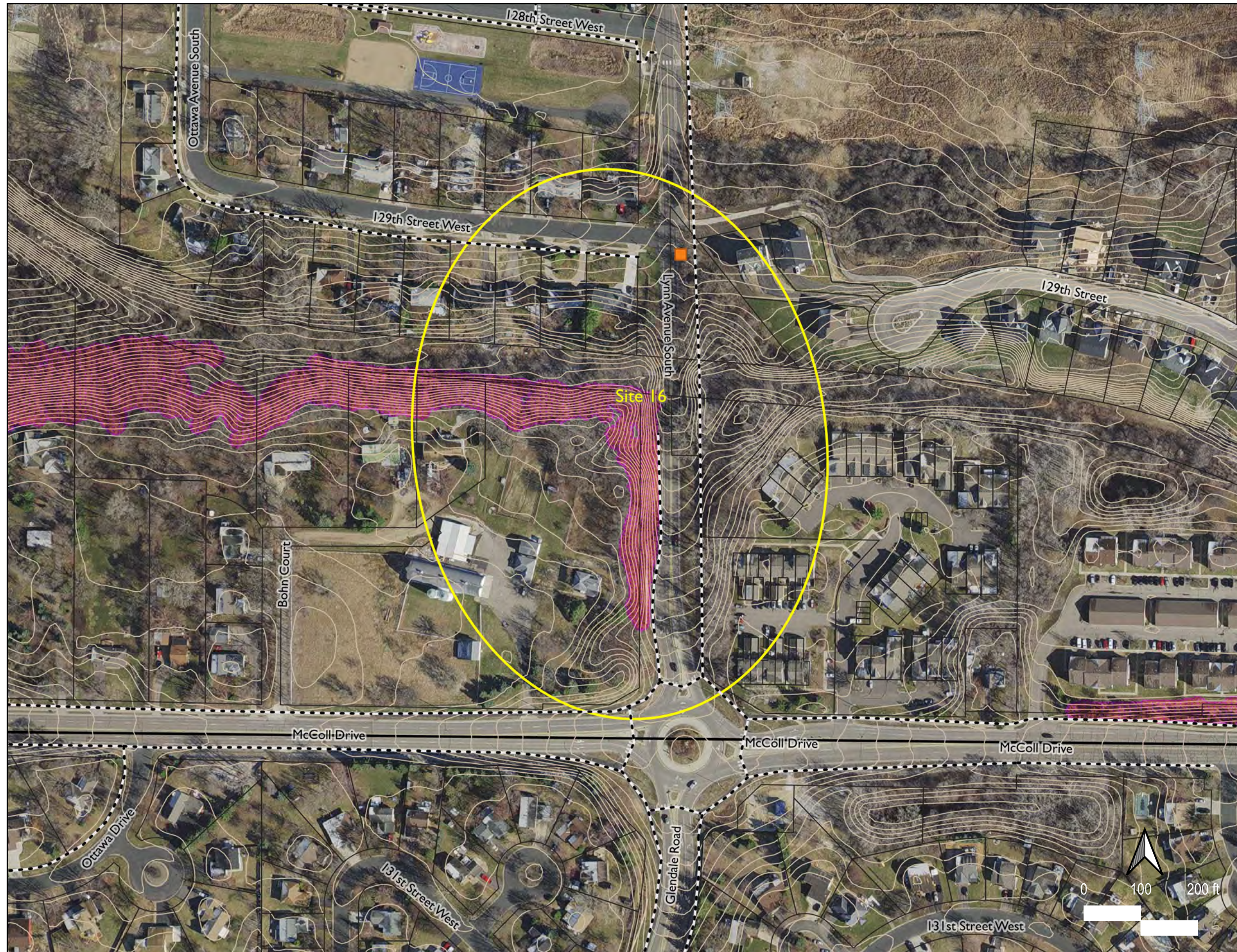
LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
- Potential Gully Areas
- - - Scott Co. Trails
- · - State Trails
- ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
- LMRWD Trout Streams
- Public Waters
- Dakota Co. Parcel Data
- Scott Co. Parcel Data
- MnDNR LiDAR 2-ft Contours
- Public Waterbodies
- Steep Slopes Overlay District
- ⊗ US Fish & Wildlife Service Property
- LMRWD Boundary

LMRWD Watershed Location Map



**Figure 8:
Site 16**



LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
- Potential Gully Areas
- - - Scott Co. Trails
- · - State Trails
- ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
- LMRWD Trout Streams
- Public Waters
- Dakota Co. Parcel Data
- Scott Co. Parcel Data
- MnDNR LiDAR 2-ft Contours
- Public Waterbodies
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- ⊠ US Fish & Wildlife Service Property
- LMRWD Boundary

LMRWD Watershed Location Map

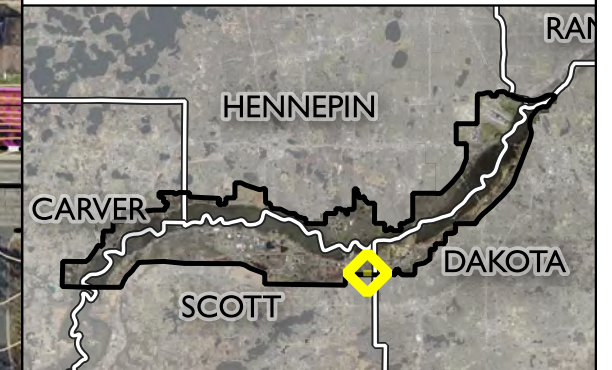
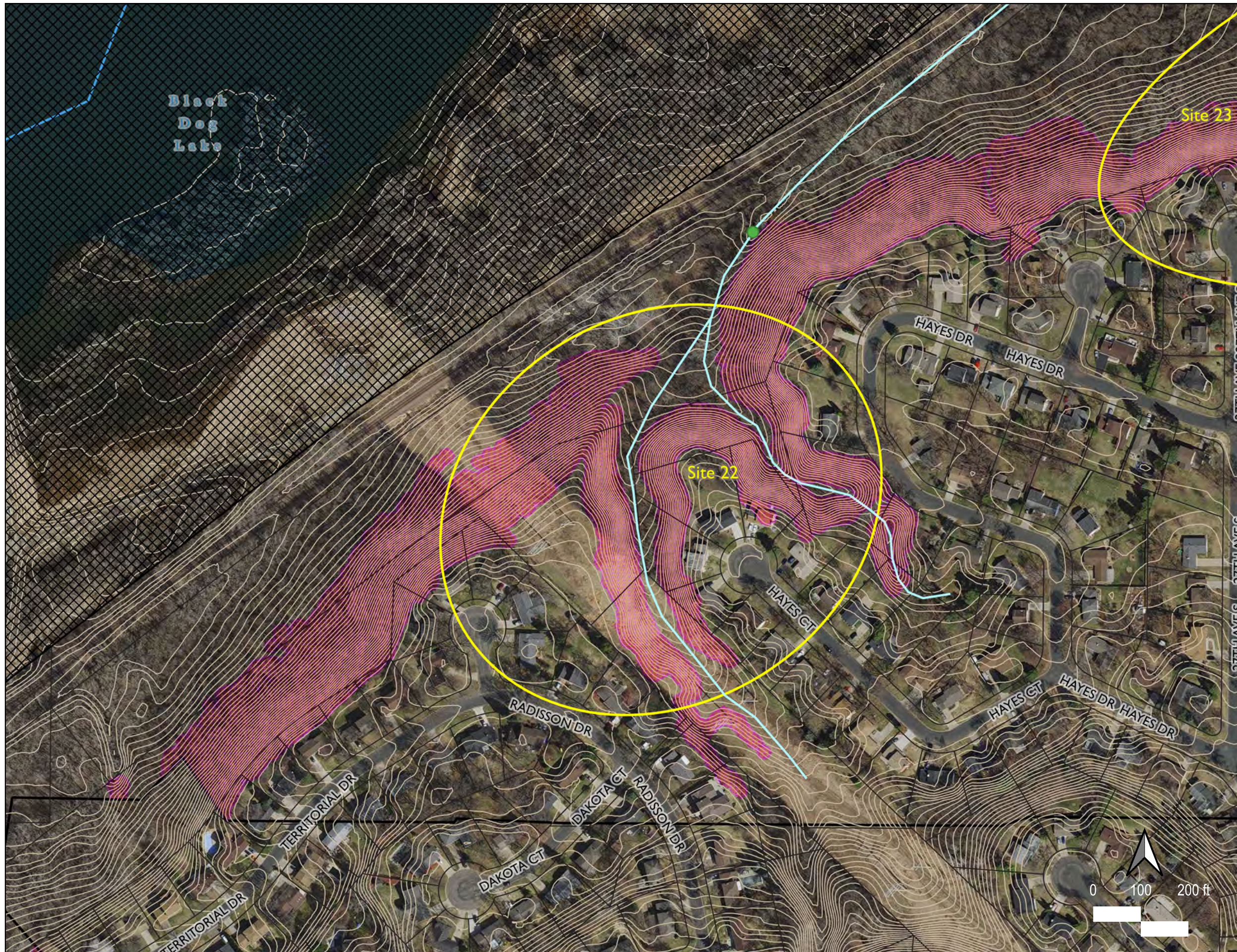


Figure 9:
Site 22



LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
- ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
 - Potential Gully Areas
 - - - Scott Co. Trails
 - · - State Trails
 - ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
 - LMRWD Trout Streams
 - Public Waters
 - Dakota Co. Parcel Data
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LMRWD Watershed Location Map

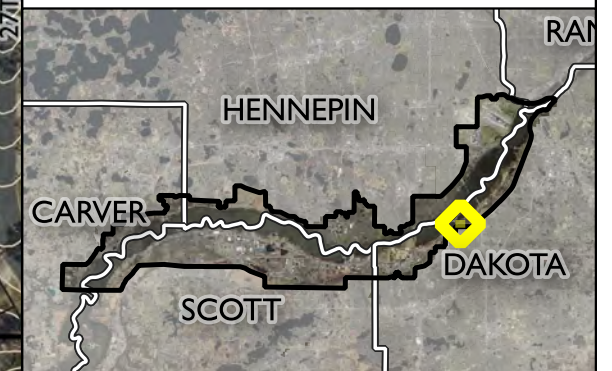
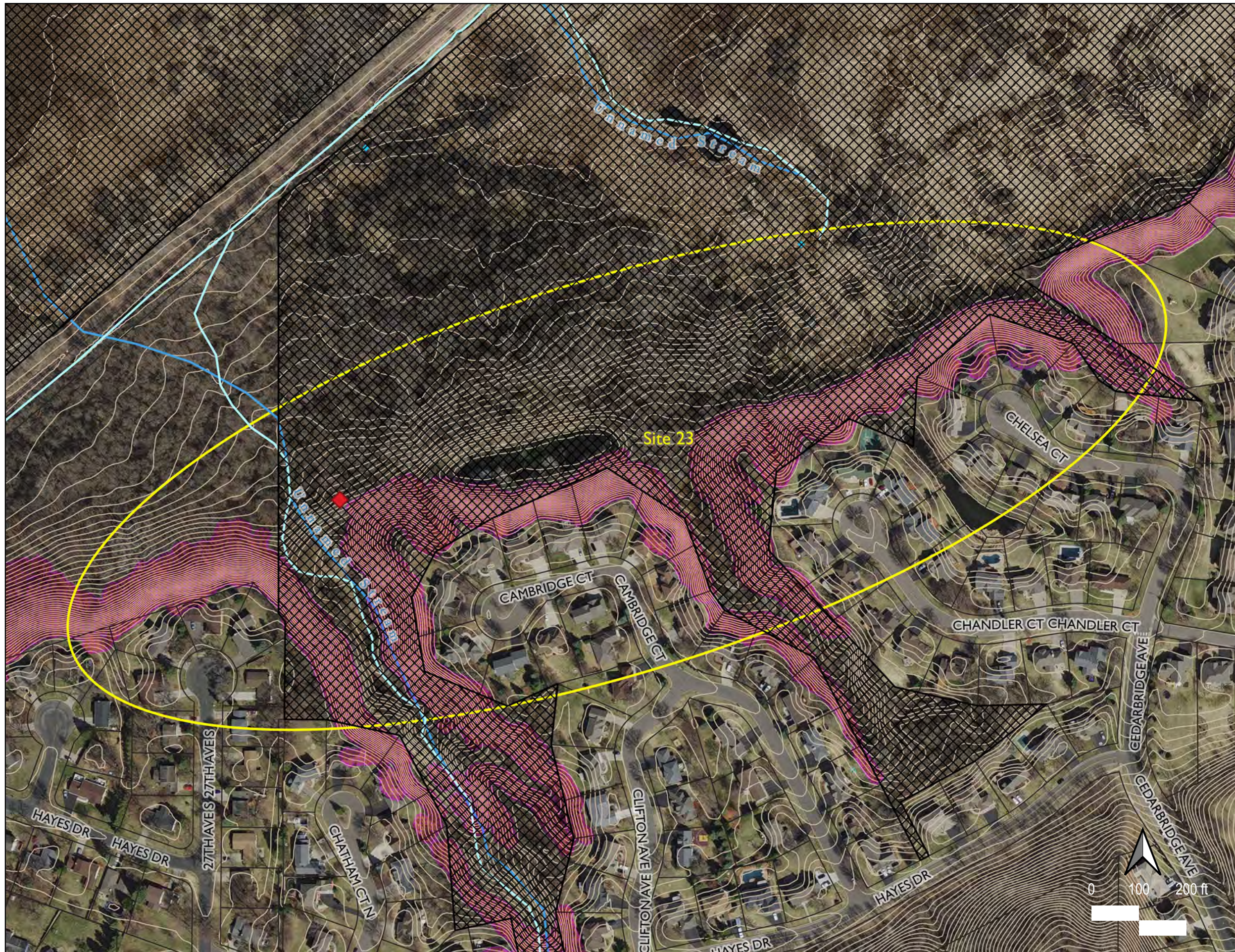


Figure 10:
Site 23



LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
- Potential Gully Areas
- - - Scott Co. Trails
- · - State Trails
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LMRWD Watershed Location Map

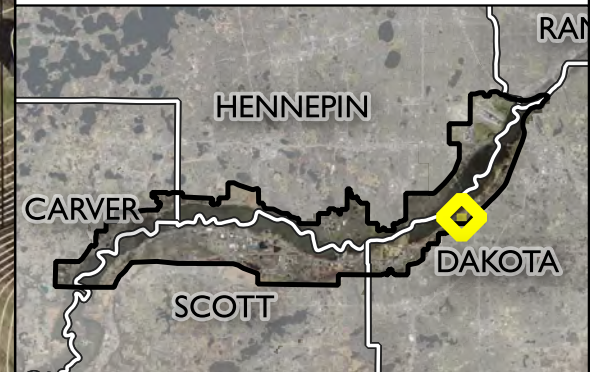


Figure 11:
Site 26



LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
- Potential Gully Areas
- - - Scott Co. Trails
- - - State Trails
- ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
- LMRWD Trout Streams
- Public Waters
- Dakota Co. Parcel Data
- Scott Co. Parcel Data
- MnDNR LiDAR 2-ft Contours
- Public Waterbodies
- ▨ Steep Slopes Overlay District
- ▩ US Fish & Wildlife Service Property
- LMRWD Boundary

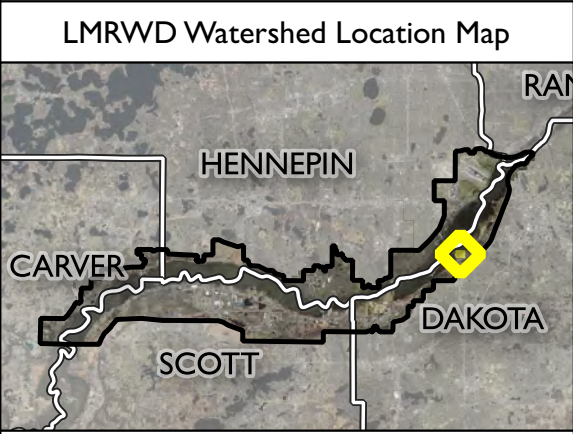


Figure 12:
Site 28



LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
- Potential Gully Areas
- - - Scott Co. Trails
- · - State Trails
- ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
- LMRWD Trout Streams
- Public Waters
- Dakota Co. Parcel Data
- Scott Co. Parcel Data
- MnDNR LiDAR 2-ft Contours
- Public Waterbodies
- Steep Slopes Overlay District
- ⊗ US Fish & Wildlife Service Property
- LMRWD Boundary

LMRWD Watershed Location Map

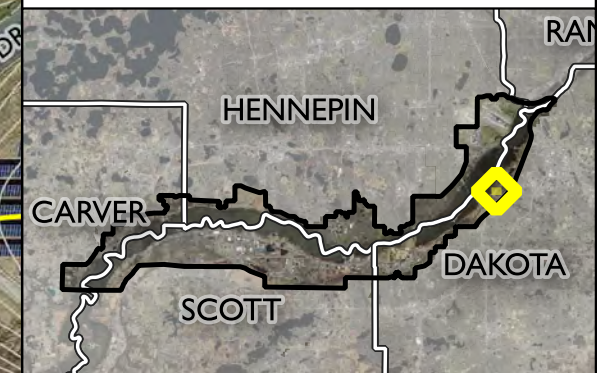


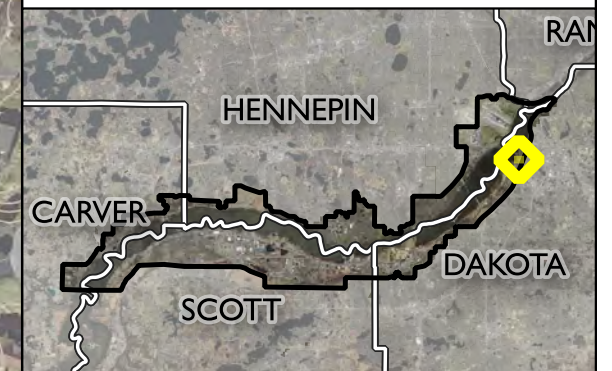
Figure 13:
Site 29




LEGEND

- April 2021 Gully Locations
 - ◆ High Erosion Potential
 - Moderate Erosion Potential
 - Low Erosion Potential
 - ⊗ No Gullies Found
- Potential Gully Areas
- - - Scott Co. Trails
- · - State Trails
- ◆ MnDNR Spring Inventory
- LMRWD Trout Streams
- Public Waters
- Dakota Co. Parcel Data
- Scott Co. Parcel Data
- MnDNR LiDAR 2-ft Contours
- Public Waterbodies
- Steep Slopes Overlay District
- ⊗ US Fish & Wildlife Service Property
- LMRWD Boundary

LMRWD Watershed Location Map



ATTACHMENT 2 - ESPM CLASS GULLY DATA SHEETS

GULLY ID: ESPM Site 3	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID: 3	
SURVEY DATE: April 18, 2021 1:33 PM	
LOCATION: Shakopee	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Partly Cloudy Rain in previous 24 hours: No Off bike trail Long: >100' gully. The problem indicators were: pistol-butted or leaning trees	
<p>Gully Head UTM Estimation: 30',</p> <p>Observation Point correction, if applicable:</p> <p>Connections to other points, if applicable:</p>	
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	Low
GULLY DEPTH:	Medium: 3'-15'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Wide: >5'
TOP WIDTH:	Wide: >10'
BANK CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Flat
GULLY SHAPE:	Trapezoid
GULLY MATERIAL:	Fine-grained cohesive
WATER LEVELS	None, N/A
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	Slope, Unstable drainage feature entering system
ADDITIONAL NOTES:	
Invasive Species? Unkown Type: Unkown	
Debris? Some debris and trash	
Existing Stabilization? Riprap/large stones Success: Yes	

PICTURES:




Bank reinforcing stones



Edge of gully opposite reinforcing edge



Drainage feature blocked by sticks

GULLY ID: ESPM Site 6	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID: Site 6	
SURVEY DATE: April 22, 2021 12:04 PM	
LOCATION:	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: Yes: Low Intensity, No Along a Road Long: >100' gully. The problem indicators were: Degradation, Aggradation, Flattened and/or slumping banks (widening), undercut or overhanging banks (lateral scouring), pistol-butted or leaning trees	Gully Head UTM Estimation: 30 ft, Observation Point correction, if applicable: 15T4674994956382 Connections to other points, if applicable:
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	High
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Narrow/V Ditch, Medium: 1'-5'
TOP WIDTH:	Medium: 5'-10', Narrow: 1'-5'
BANK CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Steep
GULLY SHAPE:	U-shaped
GULLY MATERIAL:	Gravel/cobble/ boulders , Sand, Fine-grained cohesive
WATER LEVELS	None, N/A
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	Slope, Unstable drainage feature entering system
ADDITIONAL NOTES: Near site 6 Invasive Species? None Type: Burdock, None Debris? Little trash Existing Stabilization? Rip rap or burlap under rocks at top of gully Success: No	

PICTURES:



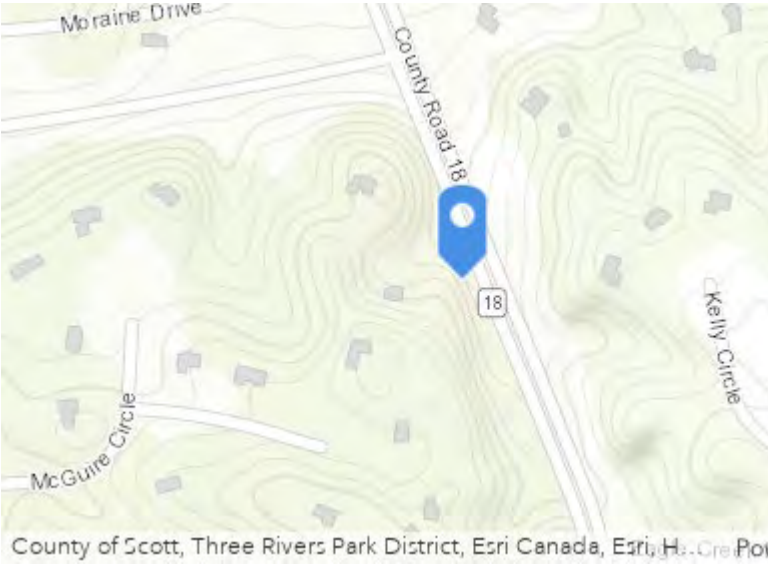
04/28/2021









GULLY ID: ESPM Site 7	 <p style="text-align: center;">Gully Head UTM Estimation: 5 ft,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Observation Point correction, if applicable:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Connections to other points, if applicable:</p>
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID: Site 7	
SURVEY DATE: April 22, 2021 12:51 PM	
LOCATION: Shakopee	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Off of Walking Trail Long: >100' gully. The problem indicators were: Degradation, Loss of Bank Vegetation, Flattened and/or slumping banks (widening), pistol-butted or leaning trees	
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	Moderate
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Medium: 1'-5'
TOP WIDTH:	Medium: 5'-10'
BANK CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Steep
GULLY SHAPE:	U-shaped
GULLY MATERIAL:	Fine-grained cohesive
WATER LEVELS	None, N/A
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	Slope
ADDITIONAL NOTES: Slight slope drains into storm sewer at end of gully Invasive Species? Type: Debris? Lots of trash Existing Stabilization? None Success: N/A	

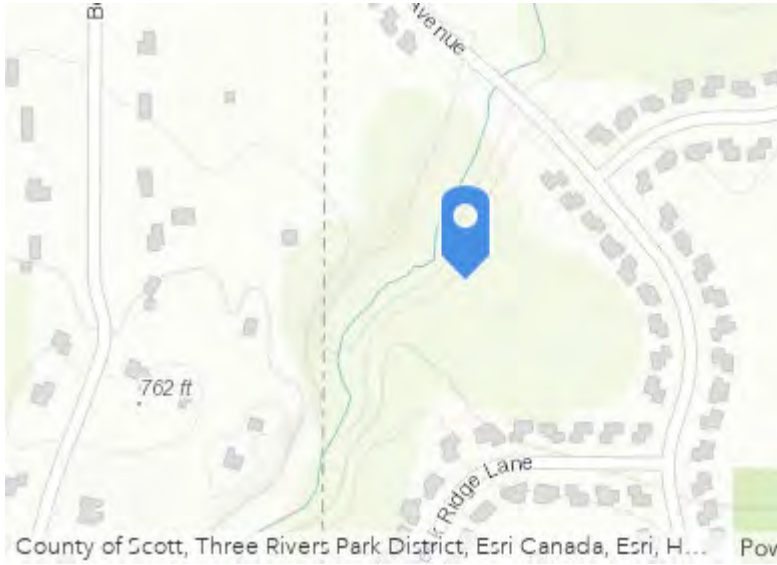
PICTURES:









GULLY ID: ESPM Site 9	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID: Site 9	
SURVEY DATE: April 22, 2021 1:58 PM	
LOCATION: Savage	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Heavily Forested Medium: 50'-100' gully. The problem indicators were: Degradation, Aggradation, Loss of Bank Vegetation, Vertical and/or bare banks (incision), pistol-butted or leaning trees	
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	Moderate
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Wide: >5'
TOP WIDTH:	Medium: 5'-10'
BANK CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Flat
GULLY SHAPE:	Trapezoid
GULLY MATERIAL:	Fine-grained cohesive
WATER LEVELS	Moderate, Slow
SEEP	Yes
APPARENT CAUSES:	Seep/groundwater, Slope
ADDITIONAL NOTES:	
Invasive Species? None Type: None	
Debris? No trash some debris	
Existing Stabilization? None Success: No, N/A	

PICTURES:



04/28/2021







GULLY ID: ESPM Site 10	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID: Site 10	
SURVEY DATE: April 22, 2021 1:11 PM	
LOCATION:	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Along a Road Medium: 50'-100' gully. The problem indicators were: Aggradation, Loss of Bank Vegetation, Flattened and/or slumping banks (widening), pistol-butted or leaning trees	<p>Gully Head UTM Estimation: 15 ft,</p> <p>Observation Point correction, if applicable:</p> <p>Connections to other points, if applicable:</p>
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	High
GULLY DEPTH:	Deep: >15'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Medium: 1'-5', Wide: >5'
TOP WIDTH:	Wide: >10'
BANK CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Steep
GULLY SHAPE:	V-shaped
GULLY MATERIAL:	Fine-grained cohesive
WATER LEVELS	None, N/A
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	Slope, Unstable drainage feature entering system
ADDITIONAL NOTES: In state aquatic management site Invasive Species? Type: Debris? Some trash Existing Stabilization? None Success: N/A	

PICTURES:



04/28/2021







Start of gully

04/28/2021


GULLY ID: ESPM Site 11	 <p style="text-align: center;">Gully Head UTM Estimation: 20 feet,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Observation Point correction, if applicable:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Connections to other points, if applicable:</p>
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID: Site 11	
SURVEY DATE: April 22, 2021 1:29 PM	
LOCATION: Savage	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Along a Road Medium: 50'-100' gully. The problem indicators were: Degradation, Aggradation, Loss of Bank Vegetation, Vertical and/or bare banks (incision), Flattened and/or slumping banks (widening)	
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	High
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Medium: 1'-5'
TOP WIDTH:	Narrow: 1'-5'
BANK CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Bare Soil
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Steep
GULLY SHAPE:	V-shaped
GULLY MATERIAL:	Sand, Fine-grained cohesive
WATER LEVELS	None, N/A
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	Slope, Unstable drainage feature entering system , Channel Incision
ADDITIONAL NOTES: Invasive Species? None Type: None Debris? Some debris but no trash Existing Stabilization? None Success: No, N/A	

PICTURES:







GULLY ID: ESPM Site 13	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID: Site 13	
SURVEY DATE: April 22, 2021 2:44 PM	
LOCATION: Savage	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Along a Road Long: >100' gully. The problem indicators were: Degradation, Flattened and/or slumping banks (widening), pistol-butted or leaning trees	
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	High
GULLY DEPTH:	Deep: >15'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Wide: >5'
TOP WIDTH:	Wide: >10', Medium: 5'-10', Narrow: 1'-5'
BANK CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Steep
GULLY SHAPE:	V-shaped
GULLY MATERIAL:	Fine-grained cohesive
WATER LEVELS	None, N/A
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	Slope, Unstable drainage feature entering system
ADDITIONAL NOTES:	
Invasive Species? Type:	
Debris? Some trash and debris	
Existing Stabilization? None	
Success: N/A	


PICTURES:



04/28/2021





GULLY ID: ESPM Site 16	 <p style="text-align: center;">Gully Head UTM Estimation: 2',</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Observation Point correction, if applicable:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Connections to other points, if applicable:</p>
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID: Site 16	
SURVEY DATE: April 22, 2021 3:10 PM	
LOCATION: Savage	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Partly Cloudy Rain in previous 24 hours: Yes: Low Intensity Off of Walking Trail Medium: 50'-100' gully. The problem indicators were: Loss of Bank Vegetation, Vertical and/or bare banks (incision), pistol-butted or leaning trees	
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	Moderate
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Medium: 1'-5'
TOP WIDTH:	Narrow: 1'-5'
BANK CONDITION:	Bare Soil, Some Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Flat
GULLY SHAPE:	Trapezoid
GULLY MATERIAL:	Gravel/cobble/ boulders
WATER LEVELS	Low, Slow
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	Unstable drainage feature entering system , Channel Incision
ADDITIONAL NOTES: Invasive Species? Type: Debris? Some trash Existing Stabilization? Riprap Success: Yes	

PICTURES:




Riprap surrounding outlet feature



Debris and trash



Aproned outlet


GULLY ID: ESPM Site 22	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID:	
SURVEY DATE: April 17, 2021 2:26 PM	
LOCATION:	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Heavily Forested Long: >100' gully. The problem indicators were: Loss of Bank Vegetation, undercut or overhanging banks (lateral scouring)	Gully Head UTM Estimation: 20, Observation Point correction, if applicable: Connections to other points, if applicable:
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	Low
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Wide: >5'
TOP WIDTH:	Wide: >10'
BANK CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Armored
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Steep
GULLY SHAPE:	U-shaped
GULLY MATERIAL:	Gravel/cobble/ boulders
WATER LEVELS	Low, Slow
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	None/Unknown
ADDITIONAL NOTES: 8ft storm drain outlet creates stream Invasive Species? Medium Type: Common Buckthorn Debris? Some Existing Stabilization? N/a Success: N/A	

PICTURES:



Stormwater outlet



GULLY ID: ESPM Site 23	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID:	
SURVEY DATE: April 17, 2021 2:12 PM	
LOCATION:	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Off of Walking Trail Long: >100' gully. The problem indicators were: Degradation, Loss of Bank Vegetation, Vertical and/or bare banks (incision), pistol-butted or leaning trees	Gully Head UTM Estimation: 100ft, Observation Point correction, if applicable: Connections to other points, if applicable:
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	High
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Wide: >5'
TOP WIDTH:	Wide: >10'
BANK CONDITION:	Bare Soil
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Some Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Flat
GULLY SHAPE:	U-shaped
GULLY MATERIAL:	Gravel/cobble/ boulders
WATER LEVELS	Low, Slow
SEEP	Yes
APPARENT CAUSES:	Slope, Scour from debris jam or other channel obstruction, Channel Incision, Dense Canopy
ADDITIONAL NOTES: In wildlife refuge and disappears after entering hidden pipe, couldn't find outlet Invasive Species? Medium Type: Common Buckthorn Debris? No Existing Stabilization? Boulders on slopes (pictured) Success: Yes	

PICTURES:



Right off road access




150ft down trail



Erosion control structures



Turns into meandering stream

GULLY ID: ESPM Site 26	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID:	
SURVEY DATE: April 17, 2021 12:47 PM	
LOCATION:	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Along a Road Long: >100' gully. The problem indicators were: None	<p>Gully Head UTM Estimation: 100ftish,</p> <p>Observation Point correction, if applicable:</p> <p>Connections to other points, if applicable: No</p>
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	Low
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Medium: 1'-5'
TOP WIDTH:	Narrow: 1'-5'
BANK CONDITION:	Heavy Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Bare Soil, Heavy Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Flat
GULLY SHAPE:	U-shaped
GULLY MATERIAL:	Sand
WATER LEVELS	Low, Slow
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	None/Unknown
ADDITIONAL NOTES:	
Invasive Species? None Type: None	
Debris? No	
Existing Stabilization? NONE Success: N/A	

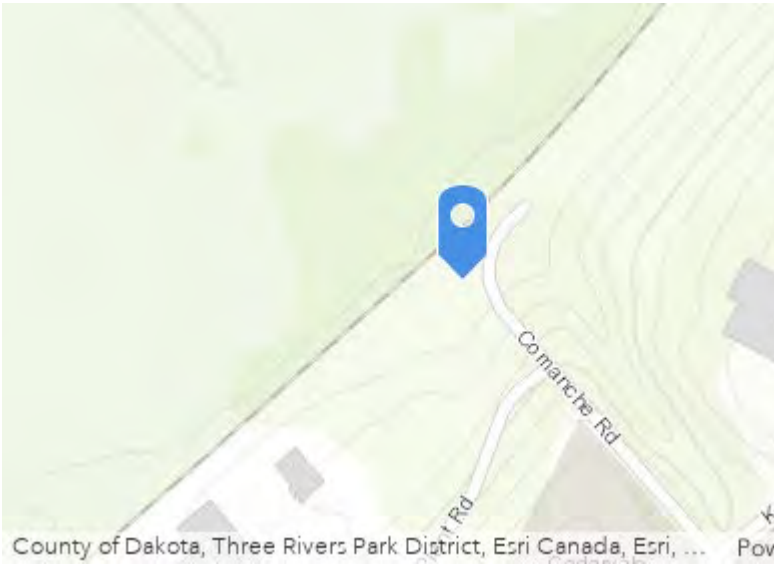
PICTURES:



Top



What rest of stream looks like

GULLY ID: ESPM Site 28	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID:	
SURVEY DATE: April 17, 2021 12:18 PM	
LOCATION:	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Along a Road Long: >100' gully. The problem indicators were: None	<p>Gully Head UTM Estimation: 100ft,</p> <p>Observation Point correction, if applicable:</p> <p>Connections to other points, if applicable: We had two locations which are the same gully</p>
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	Low
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	Medium: 1'-5'
TOP WIDTH:	Wide: >10'
BANK CONDITION:	Heavy Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Armored
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Flat
GULLY SHAPE:	U-shaped
GULLY MATERIAL:	Gravel/cobble/ boulders
WATER LEVELS	None, N/A
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	None/Unknown
ADDITIONAL NOTES:	
<p>Part of the stormwater drainage system, looks like it receives heavy flow during storm events but it's in great shape. Gully empties into wetland where it joins wastewater treatment outflow.</p> <p>Invasive Species? Low</p> <p>Type: Common Buckthorn</p> <p>Debris? Not much trash, some</p> <p>Existing Stabilization? Rip rap with energy dissipation Boulder piles (pictured) also one erosion control log</p> <p>Success: Yes</p>	

PICTURES:



Near the entre to the wetland



100ft further uphill



At wetland entrance



About 1/3 to top of gully

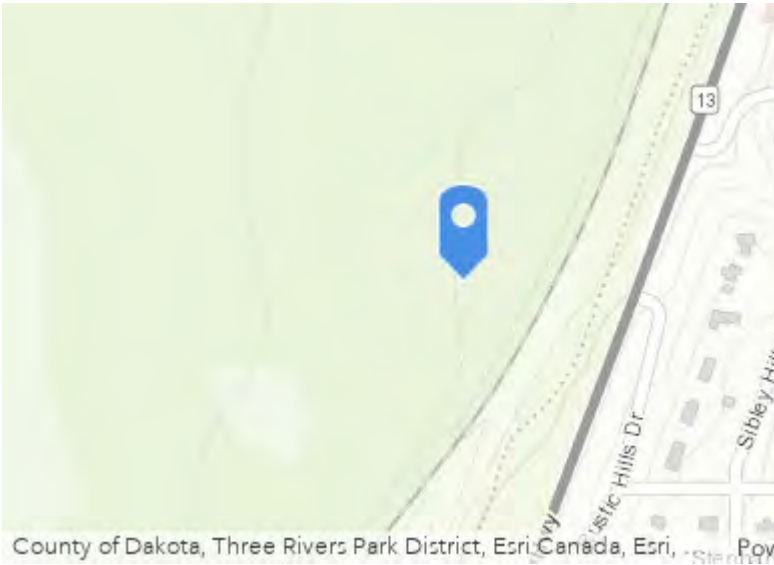


Other side of the last pictures outlet





Top of gully

GULLY ID: ESPM Site 29	
PREVIOUS WAYPOINT ID:	
SURVEY DATE: April 17, 2021 11:06 AM	
LOCATION:	
TYPE OF SITE: Gully	
SITE SUMMARY: Sunny Rain in previous 24 hours: No Off of Walking Trail Short: <50' gully. The problem indicators were: None	
GULLY INFORMATION	
EROSION POTENTIAL:	Low
GULLY DEPTH:	Shallow: <3'
BOTTOM WIDTH:	N/A - Not Visible
TOP WIDTH:	Narrow: 1'-5'
BANK CONDITION:	Heavy Vegetation
BOTTOM CONDITION:	Heavy Vegetation
CHANNEL SLOPE:	Flat
GULLY SHAPE:	
GULLY MATERIAL:	Sand
WATER LEVELS	None, N/A
SEEP	No
APPARENT CAUSES:	None/Unknown
ADDITIONAL NOTES: No gully present Invasive Species? Low Type: Common Buckthorn Debris? None Existing Stabilization? Heavy vegetation, no gully presents Success: N/A, Unknown	

PICTURES:

